CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a human neonate, wherein said human neonate has symptoms of necrotizing enterocolitis;
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising polyclonal antibodies directed to TNF, and;
 - b) administering said formulation to said human neonate.
- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed intravenously.
- 3. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 4. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 5. The method of Claim 1, wherein said administering is performed rectally.
- 6. The method of Claim 1, wherein said polyclonal antibody comprises polyclonal avian antibody.
- 7. The method of Claim 6, wherein said polyclonal avian antibody comprises chicken antibody.
- 8. The method of Claim 7, wherein said chicken antibody is derived from chicken eggs.

- 9. A method of treatment, comprising:
 - a) providing:
 - i) a neonate at risk for necrotizing enterocolitis,
 - ii) a therapeutic formulation comprising polyclonal antibody directed to TNF, and;
- b) administering said formulation to the lumen of the intestine of said neonate.
- 10. The method of Claim 9, wherein said neonate is a low birth weight neonate.
- 11. The method of Claim 9, wherein said administering reduces said symptoms.
- 12. The method of Claim 9, wherein said administering is performed orally.
- 13. The method of Claim 9, wherein said administering is performed parenterally.
- 14. The method of Claim 9, wherein said administering is performed rectally.